

Participation in Development of The Bangsue District Community, Bangkok, Thailand

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Abstract: - The purposes of this study were to study the levels of participation in community development and factors related to the levels of participation in the area of Bangsue District Community, Bangkok. The results of this study were as follows:

1. Most of people were male, married and aged range between 45–50 years old. Their degrees of education were lower than Bachelor's degree, had their own business and average income between 7,000 – 10,000 baht per month.
2. The level of participation of community committee in administering community namely planning, assessing and participating in assessment were in moderate level.
3. There was a correlation between age, average income and marital status and level of community development participation in Bangsue District Community.

Key-Words: - Participation, Development, Bangsue District, Community, Participation, Assessment

1 Introduction

Bangkok is a prosperous city in all aspects, a capital city, a political center, a government center, education, science, technology, the center of bureaucracy [1-2]. Commercial Historic city Tourist City Port of communication hub The main city is the location of the royal palace. And is the residence of Lord Buddha Bangkok Metropolitan Administration Act, BE 2518 (1975), Section 6, requires Bangkok to divide its administrative area into districts and districts. For the area is the same district itself. The district area is Original parish area The Act also requires Bangkok Metropolitan Administration to be a local administration. There is a Bangkok governor who is elected. And Deputy Governor of Bangkok which is responsible for administration. To be in office for a term of 4 years in administration under the Bangkok Metropolitan Administration in 1975 is the essence. For the people of Bangkok to take part in direct management of Bangkok. Enhancing the efficiency of Bangkok's public administration [3-4]. Human Resources Development Strategy Community Development Branch. Build a career and income for the community can feed themselves. And families according to Sufficiency Economy Philosophy to develop people's participation in community

development activities. To improve the living environment in the community [5]. To have stable legal residence and develop the community development management system of Bangkok. Show that Bangkok aims to make the community self-reliant. Participation in community development. Build a community to live. By brainstorming from government agencies. Private and community organizations. It will be a force for community development to be stable and progressive. In community management, it is administrated as a board. That is, the Community Committee. Represented by at least 7 members of the community, 7 people are authorized by the Bangkok Commission on Community Committee, 2000 [6-7].

- 1) Promote the monarchy with the monarchy.
- 2) Coordinate and work with government agencies, organizations, and private organizations.
- 3) Develop physical, economic and social communities by involving the people and the people. Mobilize community resources for maximum benefit.
- 4) Strengthen the harmony and discipline of residents in the community.
- 5) Promote a culture of morality and good tradition.

6) Maintain community property. And the public domain.

7) Publish the work of monitoring and reporting the work of the agency. And organizations

8) Appoint a qualified person to work as a consultant or working group in various departments.

Community Development Office, which is a burden for community committees who often have problems in coordinating with various agencies, from government agencies and other community organizations, to delay community development. strength Lack of unity in board and community. In addition, the problem of lack of planned systematic development [8-9].

At present, the Bangkok Development Plan focuses on the participatory process in formulating plans. And focus on planning from bottom to top. By focusing on local level community planning. Encouraging people in the community And different development actors play an important role in formulating their own community plans. This is an opportunity for people in the community to participate in defining their own life plan. To find local potential and find solutions to the problem in the right spot. By developing Community Development Plans to determine community activities. By virtue, capacity, and resources within the community. And the overwhelming part is getting the support of the public, private and community networks as appropriate while at the same time encouraging community gathering and giving the community a chance to get involved. Suggestion Joint Activity Suggestions [10-12]. And participate in monitoring the allocation of existing resources to the community development plan. And the community's activities by linking the community. And civil society both vertical centrally and local and horizontal systematic space. Therefore, the researcher wanted to study the participation in the development of the Bangsue District Community in Bangkok. The results of the research can be used to develop, correct what should be corrected. This will benefit the community in the future [13].

The country will be able to move towards sustainable development. It must come from the "Economic community" to strengthen economic, social and environmental issues in order to decrease or go away from that community by turning to consider the philosophy of sufficiency economy. There are five main reasons [14-15].

1. The framework is a philosophy that guides the existence and behave in the way they should be. The basis of the traditional lifestyle of Thailand. Can be applied at any time and a systematic world view has

changed over time. Focus escape from disaster and critical to the stability and sustainability of development.

2. Sufficiency feature can be applied to their practice at all levels, with emphasis on the middle path and development stages.

3. Definitions sufficiency must include the following three features simultaneously modesty means the fit is not too little and not too much without hurting yourself and others, such as production and consumption in moderation realistic means to decide on the level of self-sufficiency must be rationally by considering the factors involved and take into account the effects that are expected to arise from the act carefully and with great immunity in the means to prepare for the impact and changes that will take place, taking into account the possibility of different circumstances that will occur in the future, both near and far.

4. Terms of the decision and implementation activities at a level sufficient time requires both knowledge and moral basis, the conditions include knowledge about technical knowledge related to the field providence to put that knowledge into account to link together to engage in careful planning and execution and moral conditions to strengthen contain a moral awareness. Honesty Patience and perseverance have a sense of life.

5. Guidelines, the expected result will be from the philosophy of sufficiency economy application is to develop a balanced and sustainable with the changes in all aspects, Economic, Social, Environmental knowledge and Technology. So the economic picture is in every society of macroeconomic. The bases of the prosperity of the more handful in terms of crisis or economic downturn in the economy, the community will show the potential that is out of the way to survive together. A humanitarian moral force of non-wealth individuals. The growth and spread out horizontally indicative of the liberated and engaging in joint development.

In that respect, Economic development, so it is interesting. The knowledge and experience to disseminate to the public has to know each other thoroughly and is also beneficial to those who want to study further economic development. From the foregoing, the research should be conducted to develop Bangsue District community to study the bundles together to solve problems in their own communities and economic development in the community even further.

2 Methodology

A. Objective of the study

1.To study the level of participation in community development, Bangsue District, Bangkok.

2.To study factors related to participation in community development, Bangsue District , Bangkok

B. Tool used in the research

The scope of research consists of:

1.Population and sample: People in Bangsue District Community, Bangkok.

2.The content consists. Participation in community development, Bangsue District Community, Bangkok. Operational aspects and evaluation.

The benefits of research.

1.Know the level of participation in community development, Bangsue District Community, Bangkok.

2.Know factors related to participation in community development, Bangsue District Community, Bangkok.

3.A guideline for promoting participation in community development, Bangsue District Community, Bangkok.

Framework of the study

From the document review was found that a variety of factors that could explain the economic development of the community. The study and other research with similar characteristics, that has set the framework for research properly. The research was conducted in order to make possible an orderly manner. The framework can be determined from the study below.

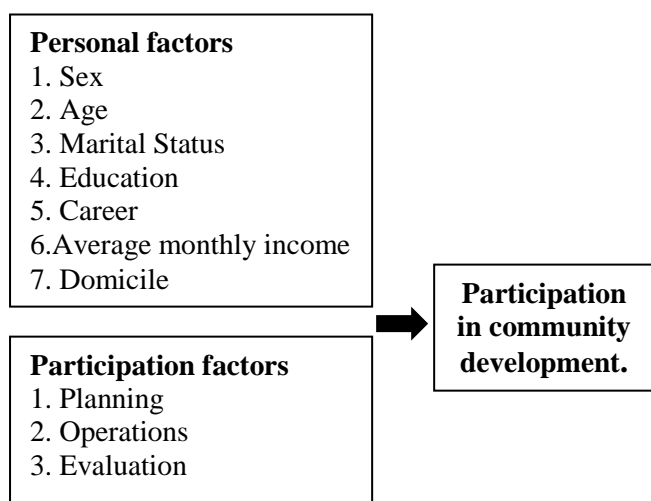


Fig.1 Conception framework of the research

Form of the study

This study is a qualitative research the study focused on the economic development community, Bangsue District community with an emphasis on education that cater to store descriptive information and

analysis. Researchers are collecting samples by itself using research methods in the study of in-depth interviews. Why use qualitative research to understand the social context of the fundamental concepts used in the study of economic development. Data will be collected on the environment. The data is directly reflect the thinking of those who want to collect data from individual data sources. Selected as those who know it well (Key Informant) how the data were collected by in-depth interviews. It is a qualitative research technique for that feature.

How to do research

Research on Participatory Development in the Development of Bangsue District Community, Bangkok .

1.Documentary research by collecting secondary information from textbooks, thesis articles, and related research.

2.Survey Research using the questionnaire distributed to the people in Bangsue District Community, Bangkok. To know the level of participation in community administration and factors related to participation in community development

Part 1 Questionnaire on general information of people in Bangsue District Community, Bangkok. The characteristics of the questionnaire were six check lists.

Part 2 Questionnaire on participation in community development in 3 aspects as follows: Participation in planning Participation in the operation and participation in evaluation

The questionnaire was rated 5 scales with the following criteria:

- 5 represents the highest level.
- 4 means high level
- 3 means medium
- 2 means lesser level
- 1 refers to the lowest level.

Criteria for variation mean mean of participation level are as follows:

- 4.21 - 5.00 means that participation is at the highest level.
- 3.41 - 4.20 means that participation is at a high level.
- 2.61 - 3.40 means that participation is moderate
- 1.81 - 2.61 means that participation is low.
- 1.00 - 1.80 means that participation is minimal.

How to conduct the crawl.

Accidental Sampling Technique is used in the Bangsue District Community, Bangkok. Then randomly distributed questionnaires were distributed

to 306 people in the Bangsue District Community, Bangkok.

How to deal with information

Data from questionnaire

1. Verify integrity. Accuracy For the unity of information
2. Create a code guide. And down the data code
3. Data processing using a software program. For scientific research.

Variables in research

- 1.Independent Variables are personal factors, including gender, age, marital status, education, occupation, average income per month.
- 2.Dependent Variables: Participation in community development, Charoen Development Permanent, Bangsue District Community, Bangkok
- 3.Assessment variables include planning involvement. Operational And evaluation

Data collection

Method of data collection is divided into two parts: primary

(Primary Data) and secondary (Secondary Data) below.

Primary data: The research and data collection based on interviews and observations to gather information from people in the Bangsue District community. Secondary data by gathering information from books, research papers and other news about economic development, the concept of sufficiency economy. The instrument used in the research report.

This study is a qualitative research, researchers analyzed using content analysis and study of the interview. The sample interview questions on various issues.

In this study has identified steps to collect the data into two phases.

- 1.This research used interview data collected from interviews with representatives from the villagers in Bangsue District community. The researchers conducted interviews in advance. The main contributors to the village or community organization leaders. A good example is the knowledge, expertise and experience regarding the purpose of the research.
- 2.Data from observation. Data collection was based on the context of community.

Data analysis

For data analysis methods that use a technique called Content Analysis, which Bordens & Abbott has explained that the analysis results are used Content Analysis is a technique that aims to

interpret the true meaning of the interviewees. To the media, by virtue of such research is key, and then take the information from the interview was concluded as a result of the research interview again.

Research and Ethics

The research done in this research report. Economic development based on the concept of sufficiency economy Bangsue District community. Request an assumed name with sample-based studies. For both sides, the study is that the data is analyzed research studies and so does not cause problems, according to the community sample. This is all the fame, money and the problems that would ensue and benefits to the community, for example, is the result of research and development to succeed even more. For the sampling method used to select a judgment (Judgment Sampling) of data by the user such studies will identify the best example to provide information on matters related to the research that the purposes of research. In other words, the research determined that a sample of community leaders who have been involved in the development of Bangsue District community. This is a great example of getting to know the needs and problems of the real situation. Choosing this model may not be accepted in the findings. However, the study results can be used as a basis for the study.

Statistics used in research.

Statistics used in data analysis in this research.

1. Percentage to see the ratio of data collected from the questionnaire.
2. Statistics t-test statistics. F-test used to find the difference between groups.

3 Result and Discussion

Participation in community development, Bangsue District Community development permanent, Bangkok. Operational aspects And evaluation To use as a guideline for promoting participation in community development, Bangsue District Community permanent, Bangkok. People in the Bangsue District Community, Bangkok Metropolitan, 306 people were collected by using the demographic questionnaire. The total of 230 questionnaires were returned. Participation in community development, Bangsue District Community, Bangkok, 3 areas is planning. Operational aspects And the evaluation of the research, participation in the development of community development Bangsue District, Bangkok, 230 samples, found that the people in the community development prosperity. Most respondents were male, aged 45-50 years, marital

status, undergraduate degree Personal business and income 7,000-10,000 baht. Research on participation in community development of Bangsue District Community Development permanent, Bangkok Metropolis has a moderate level in all aspects, whether it is planning. Operations and evaluation. This is in line with the research of Polkrit Sarapha .Research on Participation in Community Management of Community Committee, Bangkok Metropolis. The research found that

1. Most male community board Age between 45-50 years old, married with a bachelor's degree. Engage in personal business a community committee. Is a board of directors duration of directorship is 1 year, not exceeding 2 years and 3 years.

2. Level of participation in community management of community committees. It was found that the overall level was moderate. And when considering each side, it was found that the planning. Operational and evaluation there was a moderate level of participation.

3. When comparing participation in community management by district The duration of the director and the age of the directors were significantly different at 0.05.

Contradictory to the research of Somboon. "Community Participation in Controlling Drug Crime and Gambling in Samut Prakan Province". The study indicated that Most people have a high level of understanding and prevention of crime.

The most knowledgeable in the subject. When a crime is committed, the villains must be recognized and then promptly notified by the police. The results of the study on public participation in crime control showed that most of the people were less involved. There is only one thing to watch. Take care of family members not to involve all kinds of crimes.

Such as drugs, theft, and plagiarism to nearby neighbors, where people are very involved.

When considering each side, it was found. Participation in community development, development permanent, Bangsue District Community, Bangkok, 3 areas:

Planning Operational aspects and evaluation corresponding to the research by Polkrit Sarapura. Research on participation in community management of community committee, Bangsue District, Bangkok. The research found that community participation level in community management of community committees. It was found that the overall level was moderate. And when considering each side, it was found that the planning. Operational and evaluation there was a

moderate level of participation. Controversial with the research of Jitima In "Development of learning community committee on urban environmental management using the AIC process: A case study of community in Nakhon Ratchasima Municipality.

The research found that The AIC urban environmental management model consists of three stages of the learning process. The first step is Sharing knowledge and conscience Appreciation consists of three sets of training: (1) mutual understanding and agreement (2) review of reality and (3) Desirable images. The second step is Influence consists of two sets of training: (1) alternative solutions to community environmental problems and (2) community environmental management guidelines. The last step is determining guiding principles and controlling (Control).

It consists of 2 training sets: (1) an action plan and (2) a lesson summary and commitment. This format, when applied, is followed by an operational meeting. It was found to be a practical model for urban environmental planning. The participants had the knowledge and attitude at the 0.05 significant level. The satisfaction with the learning process was at the high level. And the action plan can be put into practice Factors related to participation in community development, Bangsue District, Bangkok Metropolis showed that sex, occupational education did not correlate with participation in community development.

Age, average income per month, marital status, relationship with participation in community development. Analyzes of variance to compare cognitive differences. To prevent and solve the crime. And participation in crime control found that 41-50 year olds had less knowledge and understanding of crime prevention and resolution than those of other ages and male citizens. Age between 31-40 years old. As a worker, they are more involved in controlling crime than others.

Results of empirical study on public participation. In the control of crime found. Those who have high monthly income will have a better understanding and prevention of crime, and found that males have higher employment and higher education. Be more involved in controlling.

4 Conclusion

From the result of the participation in development of the Bangsue District Community, Bangkok, Thailand. It conclude that the levels of participation in community development and factors related to the levels of participation in the area of Bangsue District Community, Bangkok. The results of this study were as follows: 1. Most of people were male,

married and aged range between 45 – 50 years old. Their degrees of education were lower than Bachelor's degree, had their own business and average income between 7,000 – 10,000 baht per month. 2. The level of participation of community committee in administering community namely planning, assessing and participating in assessment were in moderate level. 3. There was a correlation between age, average income and marital status and level of community development participation in Bangsue District Community.

Suggestion

Based on a study on participation in the development of the Bangsue District Community, Bangkok, the following suggestions were made:

1.Planning Regularly survey information on community issues. Because of the problems in the community are many like the drug problem.

2.Operations the operation provided a briefing on how to implement the community development project and informed the concerned people. Co-ordinate with relevant people or organizations. To seek cooperation in the implementation of the community development project. Appointment of community committee and there are always meetings to address the projects that will be done in the community for the people in the community.

3. Evaluation to evaluate the work of the community development project. The results of the implementation of the project for community development. Evaluation of the work is a matter for the committee in the community. Once the committee has concluded, it must inform members of the community so that people in the community can participate in community development.

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