

with added CO₂ in order to achieve a stoichiometric ratio of H₂/CO₂=4:1 for the Sabatier reaction (“Sabatier-mixture”).

As catalyst for methanation, we use nickel catalysts supported on SiO₂/Al₂O₃ ceramics. The CO₂ conversion reaches nearly 100% at 260° in nickel-based catalysts. The selectivity towards methane is near 100% for synthetic COG and remains at this high level for COG with additional CO₂. When the inlet gas composition is adjusted to get a Sabatier-ratio of H₂/CO₂=4:1, the CO₂ conversion reaches 90% at 300°C. This opens opportunities for the application of cheap catalysts for either COG refinement or a reuse of CO₂ from combustion processes in power plants, steel production, or cement industry.

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